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Centro de Trabajadores Unidos v. Bessent: D.C. Circuit Considers IRS-ICE Information-Sharing Agreement, by Justin C. Chung. 6 p. (LSB11359)

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College Athlete Compensation: Impacts of the House Settlement, by Whitney K. Novak. 6 p. (LSB11349)

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Congressional Legal Education Forum (CLEF): Congress and the Constitution. Presenters: Brandon J. Murrill, Eric N. Holmes, Jeanne M. Dennis and Steve P. Mulligan. (WPE13227)

The Congressional Review Act. Presenters: Christopher M. Davis, Valerie C. Brannon and Maeve P. Carey. (WPE13141)

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CRS Case Method: “Skinny Labels” for Generic Drugs. Presenters: Kevin J. Hickey and Christina L. Shifton. (WPD00115)

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CRS Case Method - Trump v. CASA, Inc. and Nationwide Injunctions. Presenters: Joanna R. Lampe and Jonathan M. Gaffney. (WPD00158)

CRS Narration: Congressional Oversight and Investigations. Presenters: Todd Garvey, Mark J. Oleszek and Ben Wilhelm. (WPD00124)

CRS Narration: Trump v. CASA, Inc.: Supreme Court Limits Nationwide Injunctions. Presenter: Joanna R. Lampe. (WPD00159)

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Jonathan M. Gaffney, Tamsin G. Harrington, Kevin J. Hickey, Kristen Hite, Eric N. Holmes, Sanchitha Jayaram, Juria L. Jones, Victoria L. Killion, Andreas Kuersten, Joanna R. Lampe, Chris D. Linebaugh, Steve P. Mulligan, Brandon J. Murrill, Whitney K. Novak, Daniel T. Shedd, Dave S. Sidhu, Hillel R. Smith, Karen Sokol, Jennifer A. Staman, Hannah Solomon-Strauss, Matthew D. Trout and L. Paige Whitaker. (WPE13407) (WPE13406) (WPE13403) (WPE13389) (WPE13382) (WPE13372) (WPE13371) (WPE13370) (WPE13369) (WPE13345)

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P. Cole, Madeline W. Donley, Jennifer K. Elsea, Jonathan M. Gaffney, Michael John Garcia, Todd Garvey, Tamsin G. Harrington, Jason O. Heflin, Kevin J. Hickey, Eric N. Holmes, Chris D. Linebaugh, Steve P. Mulligan, Daniel T. Shedd, Wen W. Shen, Jon O. Shimabukuro, Dave S. Sidhu, Hillel R. Smith, Karen Sokol, Jennifer A. Staman, Sean Stiff, Jay B. Sykes, Matthew D. Trout, Adam Vann, Erin H. Ward, L. Paige Whitaker, Clay Wild and Christopher T. Zirpoli. (WPE13260) (WPE13259) (WPE13258) (WPE13257) (WPE13256) (WPE13255) (WPE13254) (WPE13253) (WPE13252) (WPE13251)

Federal Preemption and State Authority to Deter the Presence of Unlawfully Present Aliens: An Overview and Issues for the 119th Congress, by Alejandra Aramayo. 30 p. (R48525)

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Introduction to Federal Courts and Judicial Remedies. Presenters: Benjamin M. Barczewski, Joanna R. Lampe, Matthew D. Trout and Clay Wild. (WVB00778)

Judicial Review and the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA), by Kristen Hite. 24 p. (R48717)

Kousisis v. United States and the Reach of Federal Fraud Statutes, by Cassandra J. Barnum. 6 p. (LSB11327)

Law 101: Legal Concepts for Congress. Presenters: Bryan L. Adkins, Benjamin M. Barczewski,

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- Law Enforcement Use of Less-than-Lethal Weapons: Considerations for Congress, by Jordan B. Cohen. 24 p. (R48365)
- Legal Authority for the President to Impose Tariffs Under the International Emergency Economic Powers Act (IEEPA), by Christopher T. Zirpoli. 7 p. (LSB11281)
- Legal Developments: Marijuana Rescheduling and Cannabis Regulation. Presenters: David H. Carpenter, Dorothy C. Kafka and Joanna R. Lampe. (WVB00723)
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- Letters of Marque and Reprisal (Part 2): Drafting History and U.S. Practice, by Steve P. Mulligan. 4 p. (LSB11273)
- Loper Bright Enterprises v. Raimondo and the Future of Agency Interpretations of Law, by Benjamin M. Barczewski. 49 p. (R48320)
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- The National Firearms Act and P.L. 119-21: Issues for Congress, by Jordan B. Cohen and Dave S. Sidhu. 2 p. (IF13111)
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- Nationwide Injunctions Under the First Trump Administration and the Biden Administration, by Joanna R. Lampe and Laura Deal. 48 p. (R48467)
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Presenters: Jared P. Cole, Abigail A. Graber and Whitney K. Novak. (WVB00721)

Restoring Congressional Power over VA After Loper Bright Enterprises v. Raimondo, by Jonathan M. Gaffney. 17 p. (TE10108)

Rights-of-Way for Access On or Through Tribal Lands, by Mariel J. Murray and Benjamin M. Barczewski. 2 p. (IF12825)

Second Trump Administration Releases First Unified Agenda, Listing Upcoming Regulations, by Maeve P. Carey. 3 p. (IN12605)

Senate Advanced Legislative Process Series (SALPS) - Fall 2025- In-Person. Presenters: Michael Greene, Christopher M. Davis, Elizabeth Rybicki and Valerie Heitshusen. (WPE13421) (WPE13414) (WPE13410) (WPE13398)

Senate Advanced Legislative Process Series (SALPS) - Spring 2025- Virtual. Presenters: Michael Greene, Mark J. Oleszek, Elizabeth Rybicki and Valerie Heitshusen. (WPE13209) (WPE13208) (WPE13207) (WPE13206)

Senate Advanced Legislative Process Series (SALPS): Summer 2025 - Virtual. Presenters: Michael Greene, Mark J. Oleszek, Christopher M. Davis and Elizabeth Rybicki. (WPE13333) (WPE13332) (WPE13331) (WPE13330)

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Senate Legislative Procedure for House Staff: Floor Actions. Presenter: Valerie Heitshusen. (WPE13139)

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Separation of Powers in Foreign Policy and National Security. Presenters: Jennifer K. Elsea, Hillel R. Smith, Karen Sokol and Christopher T. Zirpoli. (WVB00792)

Social Media @SCOTUS: Recent Opinions and Issues Before the Supreme Court. Presenters: Peter J. Benson, Valerie C. Brannon and Victoria L. Killion. (WVB00722)

Social Media Regulation: Legal and Policy Considerations. Presenters: Peter J. Benson, Valerie C. Brannon, Victoria L. Killion and Ling Zhu. (WVB00759)

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Statutory Interpretation in Action. Presenters: Valerie C. Brannon, Victoria L. Killion and Dave S. Sidhu. (WVB00754)

Stun Guns, TASERs, and Other Conducted Energy Devices: Issues for Congress, by Jordan B. Cohen and Matthew D. Trout. 2 p. (IF12841)

The Supreme Court’s October 2023 Term: A Review of Major Cases. Presenters: Todd Garvey, Matthew D. Trout, Kelsey Y. Santamaria and L. Paige Whitaker. (WVB00715)

The Supreme Court’s October 2024 Term: A Preview of Selected Cases. Presenters: Kristen Hite, Wen W. Shen, Hillel R. Smith and Karen Sokol. (WVB00716)

Supreme Court Clarifies That a “Crime of Violence” May Be Committed by “Omission”, by Dave S. Sidhu. 5 p. (LSB11293)

Supreme Court Clarifies Who Can Hear Challenges to Clean Air Act Actions, by Andrew S. Coghlan. 6 p. (LSB11335)

Supreme Court Considers Whether Federal Courts May Certify Class Actions When Some Proposed Class Members Are Uninjured, by Bryan L. Adkins. 5 p. (LSB11317)

Supreme Court Grants Emergency Motion on President’s Removal Power, by Benjamin M. Barczewski and Todd Garvey. 6 p. (LSB11292)

Supreme Court Hears Argument on Religious Tax Exemptions, by Valerie C. Brannon. 5 p. (LSB11283)

Supreme Court Hears Challenges to Nationwide Injunctions, by Joanna R. Lampe. 7 p. (LSB11313)

Supreme Court Review: Criminal Law Cases from the October 2024 Term, by Dave S. Sidhu, Cassandra J. Barnum, Michael A. Foster and Matthew D. Trout. 12 p. (R48706)

The Supreme Court's October 2024 Term: Examining Selected Cases. Presenters: Peter J. Benson,

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Steve P. Mulligan, Wen W. Shen and Dave S. Sidhu. (WVB00788)	Tribal and Other Indigenous Lands in the 119th Congress, by Mariel J. Murray and Mainon A. Schwartz. 1 p. (IR10001)
Supreme Court to Examine Liability of Internet Service Providers for Their Users' Copyright Infringement, by Kevin J. Hickey. 6 p. (LSB11350)	Tribal Issues Overview, Resources, and Glossary: In Brief, by Mariel J. Murray and Mainon A. Schwartz. 14 p. (R48486)
Supreme Court Upholds ATF "Ghost Gun" Regulation in Bondi v. VanDerStok, by Matthew D. Trout. 5 p. (LSB11325)	Tribal Lands: Overview and Issues for Congress, by Mariel J. Murray. 24 p. (R48360)
Supreme Court Upholds State Age-Verification Requirement for Certain Websites, by Victoria L. Killion. 6 p. (LSB11354)	Tribal Self-Determination Authorities: Overview and Issues for Congress, by Mariel J. Murray, Cassandra Dortch and Elayne J. Heisler. 42 p. (R48256)
The TAKE IT DOWN Act: A Federal Law Prohibiting the Nonconsensual Publication of Intimate Images, by Victoria L. Killion. 6 p. (LSB11314)	Trump v. CASA, Inc. and Nationwide Injunctions During the Second Trump Administration, by Joanna R. Lampe. 25 p. (R48600)
Tax Statutes of Limitations, by Justin C. Chung. 1 p. (IG10066)	Trump v. CASA, Inc., Nationwide Injunctions, and Universal Remedies. Presenters: Benjamin M. Barczewski and Joanna R. Lampe. (WPE13342)
Technology Regulation: CRS Legal Products for the 119th Congress, by Valerie C. Brannon. 5 p. (LSB11266)	Trump v. CASA, Inc.: Supreme Court Limits Nationwide Injunctions, by Joanna R. Lampe. 7 p. (LSB11331)
TikTok Inc. v. Garland: Supreme Court Rejects Challenge to TikTok Divestiture Law, by Peter J. Benson and Valerie C. Brannon. 5 p. (LSB11261)	Understanding Federal Legislation: A Deeper Dive Into the U.S. Code. Presenters: Victoria L. Killion, Jason J. Hawkins and Andrea M. Muto. (WPD00122)
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Transgender Athletes and Title IX: Agency Investigations and Litigation, by Jared P. Cole. 5 p. (LSB11322)	Understanding Federal Legislation: What Is a Statute Exactly?. Presenters: Victoria L. Killion and Laura Deal. (WPD00116)
	The United States Courts of Appeals: Background and Circuit Splits from 2024, by Michael

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John Garcia and Craig W. Canetti. 50 p.
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United States v. Ahlgren: A Study in Lost
Cryptocurrency Tax Revenue, by Milan N.
Ball. 5 p. (LSB11353)

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Bankruptcy Trustees' Power to Void Tax
Payments, by Justin C. Chung. 4 p.
(LSB11282)

United States v. Skrametti: Supreme Court Affirms
State Ban Against Certain Medical
Treatments for Transgender Minors, by
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The U.S. Courts of Appeals: Selected Decisions of
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John Garcia, Chris D. Linebaugh, Jennifer
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(WVB00789)

U.S. Prosecution of Overseas Torture, by Charles
Doyle. 3 p. (LSB11315)

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The Whistleblower Protection Act (WPA): A Legal
Overview, by Jimmy Balser. 26 p. (R48318)

Who is an "Employee"? Recent Developments in
Labor and Employment Law. Presenters:

Jimmy Balser and Jon O. Shimabukuro.
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Legislative & Budget Process

Advanced Legislative Process Institute - In-Person.

Presenters: Christopher M. Davis, Elizabeth
Rybicki, Jane A. Hudiburg, Sarah B.
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and Valerie Heitshusen. (WPE13294)
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Amendments to the Higher Education Act in FY2025
Budget Reconciliation Legislation, by
Alexandra Hegji, Benjamin Collins,
Cassandria Dortch, Adam K. Edgerton,
Abigail F. Kolker, Kyle D. Shohfi and Rita
R. Zota. 29 p. (R48560)

The Committee Markup Process in the Senate, by
Michael Greene. 18 p. (R48298)

The Congressional Budget Resolution: Frequently
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Congressional Concepts: An Overview of Process
and Resources. Presenters: Christopher M.
Davis, Michael Greene, Jennifer E.
Manning, Jane A. Hudiburg, Olivia Y.
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The Congressional Review Act. Presenters: Valerie
C. Brannon, Maeve P. Carey and
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Continuing Resolutions: Components and Procedures for Congressional Consideration - Virtual. Presenter: Drew C. Aherne. (WPE13358)

CRS Guide to the Federal Budget Process, by Drew C. Aherne, Clinton T. Brass, Dominick A. Fiorentino, Tori Gorman, Bill Heniff Jr., Megan S. Lynch, Taylor N. Riccard and James V. Saturno. 30p. (WMR10007)

CRS Narration: Infrastructure Spending and the District. Presenters: Lisa S. Benson, Lynn J. Cunningham, Elena H. Humphreys, William J. Mallett and Anna E. Normand. (WPD00125)

Discharging a Senate Committee from Consideration of a Nomination, by Elizabeth Rybicki and Michael Greene. 2 p. (IF12915)

The Executive Budget Process: An Overview - In Person. Presenters: Dominick A. Fiorentino and Taylor N. Riccard. (WPE13349) (WPE13142)

The Executive Budget Process: Opportunities for Congressional Influence - In Person. Presenter: Clinton T. Brass. (WPE13364) (WPE13143)

Exemptions to the Fiscal Responsibility Act's Discretionary Spending Limits, by Drew C. Aherne and Megan S. Lynch. 15 p. (R48387)

The Fiscal Responsibility Act (FRA) in FY2025: Current Status, by Drew C. Aherne and Megan S. Lynch. 3 p. (IN12433)

H.Con.Res. 14: The Budget Resolution for FY2025, by Drew C. Aherne and Megan S. Lynch. 9 p. (R48532)

House Advanced Legislative Process Series (HALPS): Fall 2025- In Person. Presenters: Christopher M. Davis, Michael Greene, Jane A. Hudiburg, Elizabeth Rybicki and Sarah B. Solomon. (WPE13386) (WPE13385) (WPE13378) (WPE13347)

House Advanced Legislative Process Series (HALPS): Spring 2025 - Virtual. Presenters: Christopher M. Davis, Jane A. Hudiburg, Mark J. Oleszek and Elizabeth Rybicki. (WPE13205) (WPE13204) (WPE13203) (WPE13202)

House Advanced Legislative Process Series (HALPS): Summer 2025- Virtual. Presenters: Christopher M. Davis, Valerie Heitshusen, Jane A. Hudiburg, Elizabeth Rybicki and Sarah B. Solomon. (WPE13329) (WPE13328) (WPE13327) (WPE13326)

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Tax Provisions in P.L. 119-21, the FY2025 Reconciliation Law, by Anthony A. Cilluffo, Nicholas E. Buffie, Grant A. Driessen, Jane G. Gravelle, Mark P. Keightley, Donald J. Marples and Brendan McDermott. 68 p. (R48611)

Understanding Federal Legislation: Forms of Federal Legislation. Presenters: Victoria L. Killion and Christopher M. Davis. (WPD00117)

Miscellaneous

2025 Issues & Policy Seminar. Presenters: Christina L. Arabia, Lisa S. Benson, Peter J. Benson, David H. Bradley, Valerie C. Brannon, Caitlin Campbell, Anthony A. Cilluffo, Lynn J. Cunningham, Grant A. Driessen, Bernadette Fernandez, R. Sam Garrett, Alice B. Grossman, Jim Hahn, Laurie Harris, Elena H. Humphreys, Barry F. Huston, Katelin P. Isaacs, Kristy N. Kamarck, Victoria L. Killion, Zhe Li, Edward C. Liu, Donald J. Marples, Brendan McDermott, Brendan W. McGarry, Bryce H. P. Mendez, Alison Mitchell, Derek E. Mix, Alexandra G. Neenan, Rebecca M. Nelson, Anna E. Normand, Ronald O'Rourke, Kelley M. Sayler, Kyle D. Shohfi, Rebecca R. Skinner, Karen Sokol, Clayton Thomas, Paul Tierno, Lida R. Weinstock, Nora Wells, Cory Welt, L. Paige Whitaker, Ling Zhu, Christopher T. Zirpoli. (WPE13200) (WPE13199) (WPE13198) (WPE13197) (WPE13196) (WPE13195)

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CRS Open House: Legal Definitions. Presenter: Calvin A. Gibson. (WPE13340)

CRS Reports on Congress.gov. Presenters: Cassidy B. Charles and Andrew Reiter. (WVB00799) (WPE13229)

CRS Services Briefing – Webinar. Presenters: Emiliano E. de Castro, Alison Guillory, Peter J. Genao, Shyann McDonald, Megan D. Meehan, Lee A. Rowe and Leigh A. Walters. (WPE13428) (WPE13352) (WPE13338) (WPE13318) (WPE13317) (WPE13247) (WPE13246) (WPE13231) (WPE13186) (WPE13185) (WPE13172) (WPE13148) (WPE13147) (WPE13113) (WPE13111)

District State Staff Institute. Presenters: Brad Windle, Karen E. Donfried, Dr. Carla Hayden, Andrea M. Muto, Cassidy B. Charles, Maria A. Kreiser, Natalie Paris, Sarah J. Eckman and R. Eric Petersen. (WPE13374) (WPE13310) (WPE13234) (WPE13171) (WPE13112)

Drafting and Legal Services for the U.S. House of Representatives. Presenter: Victoria L. Killion. (WVB00815)

Drafting and Legal Services for the U.S. Senate. Presenter: Victoria L. Killion. (WVB00817)

Federal Legislative History Research: Using Print and Electronic Resources - Virtual. Presenters: Olivia Y. Kane-Cruz and Louis M. Myers. (WPE13392) (WPE13323) (WPE13274) (WPE13213)

Federal Statutory Research: Using Print and Electronic Resources - Virtual. Presenter: Jason S. Zarin. (WPE13396) (WPE13219)

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Finding Congressional Liaison Contacts. Presenter: Megan Hunt. (WVB00802)

Introduction to Congress.gov. Presenter: Cassidy B. Charles. (WVB00747)

Introduction to House Roll Call Votes on Congress.gov. Presenters: Cassidy B. Charles and Andrew Reiter. (WPE13399)

Introduction to Legislative Research - Virtual. Presenters: Ann Hemmens, Olivia Y. Kane-Cruz, Anna Price and Jason S Zarin. (WPE13383) (WPE13381) (WPE13325) (WPE13322) (WPE13273) (WPE13244) (WPE13218) (WPE13157) (WPE13156) (WPE13119)

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Tracing Federal Regulations - Virtual. Presenters: Ann Hemmens and Barbara J. Bavis. (WPE13321) (WPE13320) (WPE13275) (WPE13245)

Retirement Security & Social Insurance

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CRS Case Method: Medicare Drug Price Negotiation Program Litigation Part One. Presenters: Christina L. Shifton and Hannah-Alise Rogers. (WPD00118)

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Competition and Antitrust Concerns Related to Generative AI, by Clare Y. Cho, Laurie Harris and Ling Zhu. 2 p. (IF12968)

Connecting Constituents with Federal Assistance for Broadband, by Rachael D. Roan. 2 p. (IF12859)

CRS Case Method: “Skinny Labels” for Generic Drugs. Presenters: Kevin J. Hickey and Christina L. Shifton. (WPD00115)

CRS Case Method - Consumers' Research v. FCC and the Universal Service Fund. Presenters: Chris D. Linebaugh, Peter J. Benson and Patricia Moloney Figliola. (WPD00161)

CRS Narration: Tribal Spectrum and Broadband Access: Background and Considerations for Congress. Presenter: Colby Leigh Pechtoll. (WPD00156)

Current Issues in Artificial Intelligence. Presenters: Laurie Harris, Kelley M. Sayler, Paul Tierno, Nora Wells and Christopher T. Zirpoli. (WVB00756)

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Data Centers and Cloud Computing: Information Technology Infrastructure for Artificial Intelligence, by Ling Zhu. 2 p. (IF12899)

Data Centers and Their Energy Consumption: Frequently Asked Questions, by Martin C. Offutt and Ling Zhu. 11 p. (R48646)

DeepSeek and the Race to Develop Artificial Intelligence, by Laurie Harris. 2 p. (IF13051)

The Defense Innovation Ecosystem, by Marcy E. Gallo. 2 p. (IF12869)

Defense Primer: National Security Space Launch Program, by Jennifer DiMascio, Rachel

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- Lindbergh and Hannah D. Dennis. 2 p. (IF12900)
- Disruptive Technology Seminar Series: Competition and Collaboration: Securing Federal Research Investments. Presenter: Emily G. Blevins. (WVB00811)
- Disruptive Technology Seminar Series: Competition and Collaboration: Securing Federal Research Investments. Presenters: Emily G. Blevins and Marcy E. Gallo. (WPE13250)
- Disruptive Technology Seminar Series: Current State and Policy Issues of Quantum Computing. Presenter: Ling Zhu. (WVB00821)
- Disruptive Technology Seminar Series: Current State and Policy Issues of Quantum Computing. Presenter: Ling Zhu. (WPE13408)
- DNA Methylation: Applications to Living Marine Resource Management, by Anthony R. Marshak and Todd Kuiken. 2 p. (IF12962)
- The Emergency Alert System: Status of Current Funding for Improvements, by Amanda H. Peskin. 2 p. (IF12998)
- EPA's Proposed Reorganization of Its Office of Research and Development, by Jerry H. Yen and Angela C. Jones. 3 p. (IN12599)
- EPA to Revisit Greenhouse Gas Endangerment Finding, by Andrew S. Coghlan. 6 p. (LSB11320)
- Extreme Heat and Cascading Disasters: Authorities and Gaps. Presenters: Brian E. Humphreys, Erica A. Lee, Libby Perl, Kavya Sekar and Eva Lipiec. (WVB00717)
- Extreme Heat: Background, NOAA's Role, and Issues for Congress, by Eva Lipiec. 28 p. (R48579)
- FCC Spectrum Auction Authority. Presenters: Patricia Moloney Figliola and Jill C. Gallagher. (WVB00772)
- FCC v. Consumers' Research: High Court Rejects Challenge to Universal Service Fund, by Peter J. Benson. 6 p. (LSB11301)
- Federal Assistance for State and Local Entrepreneurship Development Policies and Recent Legislation, by Julie M. Lawhorn and Adam G. Levin. 2 p. (IF12793)
- The Federal Communications Commission: FY2026 Performance Plan and Selected Actions, by Patricia Moloney Figliola. 2 p. (IF13026)
- The Federal Communications Commission: Structure, Operations, and Budget. Presenter: Patricia Moloney Figliola. (WVB00745)
- Federal Research and Development (R&D) Funding: FY2025, by Laurie Harris, Eleni G. Bickell, Emily G. Blevins, Mark K. DeSantis, Marcy E. Gallo, Brian E. Humphreys, Angela C. Jones, Todd Kuiken, Rachel Lindbergh, Eva Lipiec, Jennifer J. Marshall, Kavya Sekar and Jared S. Sussman. 59 p. (R48307)
- Federal Research and Development (R&D) Funding: FY2026, by Emily G. Blevins, Joe Angert, Marcy E. Gallo, Laurie Harris, Todd Kuiken, Rachel Lindbergh and Kavya Sekar. 41 p. (R48694)
- Federal Research Security Policies: Background and Issues for Congress, by Emily G. Blevins. 37 p. (R48541)

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Fire Weather: Background and Forecasting, by Eva Lipiec. 2 p. (IF12884)

FY2025 NDAA: Accelerating Technology Transitions, by Alexandra G. Neenan and Marcy E. Gallo. 5 p. (IN12435)

Glacial Lake Outburst Floods: Mendenhall Glacier Case Study and Issues for Congress, by Anna E. Normand and Caitlin Keating-Bitonti. 5 p. (IN12606)

Greenhouse Gas Reporting for Carbon Injection and Sequestration Through Enhanced Oil Recovery Wells, by Angela C. Jones. 2 p. (IF12947)

The Integrated Public Alert and Warning System (IPAWS): Primer and Issues for Congress, by Amanda H. Peskin. 19 p. (R48363)

Is U.S. Entrepreneurship Declining?, by Adam G. Levin. 2 p. (IF12792)

ITER—An International Nuclear Fusion Research and Development Facility, by Todd Kuiken, Mark Holt and Martin C. Offutt. 19 p. (R48362)

Law Enforcement Use of Less-than-Lethal Weapons: Considerations for Congress, by Jordan B. Cohen. 24 p. (R48365)

Legislating on Cybersecurity, by Chris Jaikaran. 2 p. (IF12851)

Methane Emissions: U.S. and International Mitigation Efforts, by Kathryn G. Kynett. 32 p. (R48424)

Mirror Life: Biosafety/Biosecurity Oversight Considerations, by Todd Kuiken. 2 p. (IF12883)

National Alerts: A Primer and Selected Issues for Congress, by Amanda H. Peskin. 15 p. (R48632)

National Security Commission on Emerging Biotechnology: Final Report and Options for Congress, by Todd Kuiken. 3 p. (IN12546)

NIH Indirect Costs Policy for Research Grants: Recent Developments, by Kavya Sekar and Marcy E. Gallo. 4 p. (IN12516)

NOAA's Future Geostationary Extended Observations (GeoXO) Mission, by Caitlin Keating-Bitonti. 2 p. (IF12898)

Pharmaceutical Patent Disputes: Biosimilar Entry Under the Biologics Price Competition and Innovation Act (BPCIA), by Kevin J. Hickey. 2 p. (IF13029)

Pharmaceutical Patent Disputes: Generic Entry for Small-Molecule Drugs Under the Hatch-Waxman Act, by Kevin J. Hickey. 2 p. (IF13028)

Preemption and Privacy Law, by Chris D. Linebaugh. 17 p. (R48667)

Proposed Spectrum Provisions in the House Reconciliation Bill (H.R. 1), by Jill C. Gallagher. 21 p. (R48559)

Public Broadcasting: Background Information and Issues for Congress, by Brian E. Humphreys. 21 p. (R48545)

Reauthorization of the U.S. Fire Administration and of the Assistance to Firefighters Grant (AFG) and Staffing for Adequate Fire and Emergency Response (SAFER) Programs, by Brian E. Humphreys. 29 p. (R48283)

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Recent Executive Actions Related to Gain-of-Function Research and Laboratory Biosafety, by Todd Kuiken. 3 p. (IN12554)

Regenerative Agriculture and Related Food Product Labeling and Marketing Claims, by Renée Johnson and Megan Stubbs. 28 p. (R48610)

Regulating Artificial Intelligence: U.S. and International Approaches and Considerations for Congress, by Laurie Harris. 27 p. (R48555)

Restoration of Cell Phone Services: Hurricane Helene, by Jill C. Gallagher and Amanda H. Peskin. 2 p. (IF12779)

Salt Typhoon Hacks of Telecommunications Companies and Federal Response Implications, by Chris Jaikaran. 2 p. (IF12798)

Science and Technology Issues for the 119th Congress, by Emily G. Blevins, Marcy E. Gallo, Todd Kuiken, Amanda K. Sarata, Lia Biondo, Kavya Sekar, Hassan Z. Sheikh, Pervaze A. Sheikh, Eleni G. Bickell, Jonathan D. Haskett, Caitlin Keating-Bitonti, Eva Lipiec, Laura Gatz, Claire M. Jordan, Anthony R. Marshak, Nicole T. Carter, Clare Y. Cho, Omar M. Hammad, Kristen Hite, Angela C. Jones, Jerry H. Yen, Laura B. Comay, Karen M. Sutter, Dana A. Scherer, Chris Jaikaran, Kristin M. Finklea, Ling Zhu, Peter J. Benson, Valerie C. Brannon, Michael D. Sutherland, Laurie Harris, Nora Wells, Kevin J. Hickey, Christopher T. Zirpoli, Julie M. Lawhorn, Adam G. Levin, William A. Kandel, Jill H. Wilson, Patricia Moloney Figliola, Jill C. Gallagher, Colby Leigh Pechtol and Amanda H. Peskin. 30 p. (R48482)

Science and Technology Policy Open House.
Presenters: Ashley J. Lawson, Colby Leigh Pechtol, Dana A. Scherer, Emily G. Blevins, Eva Lipiec, Jill C. Gallagher, Jonathan D. Haskett, Laurie Harris, Linda R. Rowan, Ling Zhu, Marcy E. Gallo, Martin C. Offutt, Patricia Moloney Figliola, Todd Kuiken, Amanda H. Peskin, Christopher T. Zirpoli, Kathryn G. Kynett, Katherine Segarra, Rachel Lindbergh and William J. Mallett. (WPE13228)

Science and Technology Policy Resources, 119th Congress, by Shayerah I. Akhtar, Lia Biondo, Emily G. Blevins, Laura B. Comay, Jill C. Gallagher, Marcy E. Gallo, Joel L. Greene, Jonathan D. Haskett, Kevin J. Hickey, Mark Holt, Chris Jaikaran, Pravin R. Kaldhone, Caitlin Keating-Bitonti, Ashley J. Lawson, Adam G. Levin, Rachel Lindbergh, Eva Lipiec, Anthony R. Marshak, Natalie R. Ortiz, Colby Leigh Pechtol, Amanda K. Sarata, Kelley M. Sayler, Pervaze A. Sheikh, Michael D. Sutherland, Karen M. Sutter, Paul Tierno, Danielle M. Trachtenberg, Lida R. Weinstock and Nora Wells. 62p. (WMR10008)

Science & Technology Morning Coffee Series:
Alternative Shipping Fuels. Presenters: John Frittelli and Paul W. Parfomak. (WPE13225)

Science & Technology Morning Coffee Series:
Competition and Generative AI. Presenters: Clare Y. Cho and Laurie Harris. (WPE13427)

Science & Technology Morning Coffee Series:
Daylight Saving Time. Presenters: Ashley J. Lawson and Corrie E. Clark. (WPE13181)

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Science & Technology Morning Coffee Series:
Federal AI Legislative Update & Policy
Considerations for the 119th Congress.
Presenters: Laurie Harris and Katherine
Segarra. (WPE13300)

Science & Technology Morning Coffee Series:
Hydrogen Pathways - "Colors" of Hydrogen.
Presenter: Lexie Ryan. (WPE13341)

Science & Technology Morning Coffee Series:
Hydrogen Trucks. Presenters: Martin C.
Offutt and Brent D. Yacobucci.
(WPE13249)

Science & Technology Morning Coffee Series: Next
Generation 911. Presenters: Colby Leigh
Pechtol and Emily G. Blevins. (WPE13117)

Science & Technology Morning Coffee Series:
Plastic Pollution and Policy Considerations.
Presenters: Laura Gatz and Mark A. Braza.
(WPE13144)

Science & Technology Morning Coffee Series:
Reauthorization of Small Business Research
Programs. Presenters: Marcy E. Gallo and
Katherine Segarra. (WPE13420)

Science & Technology Morning Coffee Series:
Regional Innovation. Presenters: Corrie E.
Clark, Julie M. Lawhorn and Marcy E.
Gallo. (WPE13104)

Science & Technology Morning Coffee Series: The
FCC's Universal Service Fund: Current
Issues. Presenter: Patricia Moloney Figliola.
(WPE13384)

Science & Technology Morning Coffee Series: Tribal
Spectrum and Broadband Access.
Presenters: Colby Leigh Pechtol and Jill C.
Gallagher. (WPE13312)

Science & Technology Q&A: Alternative Fuels in
Maritime Shipping. Presenters: John Frittelli
and Paul W. Parfomak. (WVB00774)
(WPD00143)

Science & Technology Q&A: Daylight Saving Time.
Presenters: Ashley J. Lawson and Corrie E.
Clark. (WVB00753) (WPD00138)

Science & Technology Q&A: Federal AI Legislative
and Policy Update. Presenters: Laurie Harris
and Katherine Segarra. (WVB00794)
(WPD00153)

Science & Technology Q&A: Hydrogen Pathways -
"Colors" of Hydrogen. Presenters: Lexie
Ryan and Brent D. Yacobucci.
(WVB00814) (WPD00160)

Science & Technology Q&A: Hydrogen Trucks.
Presenters: Martin C. Offutt and Brent D.
Yacobucci. (WVB00785) (WPD00149)

Science & Technology Q&A: Next Generation 911.
Presenters: Emily G. Blevins and Colby
Leigh Pechtol. (WVB00739) (WPD00120)

Science & Technology Q&A: Plastic Pollution and
Policy Considerations. Presenters: Mark A.
Braza and Laura Gatz. (WVB00746)
(WPD00132)

Science & Technology Q&A: Reauthorization of
Small Business Research Programs.
Presenters: Katherine Segarra and Marcy E.
Gallo. (WVB00820) (WPD00163)

Science & Technology Q&A: Regional Innovation.
Presenters: Marcy E. Gallo and Julie M.
Lawhorn. (WVB00714) (WPD00113)

Science & Technology Q&A: The FCC's Universal
Service Fund: Current Issues. Presenters:

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- Patricia Moloney Figliola and Katherine Segarra. (WVB00822) (WPD00164)
- Science & Technology Q&A: Tribal Spectrum Issues. Presenters: Jill C. Gallagher and Colby Leigh Pechtol. (WVB00800) (WPD00154)
- Science & Technology Seminar Series: Border Carbon Adjustments: Overview, Recent Developments, and Policy Considerations. Presenter: Jonathan L. Ramseur. (WPE13248)
- Science & Technology Seminar Series: Broadband Equity, Access, and Deployment (BEAD) Program. Presenters: Colby Leigh Pechtol and Katherine Segarra. (WPE13363)
- Science & Technology Seminar Series: Commercial Space Launch and Reentry Regulations. Presenter: Rachel Lindbergh. (WVB00812) (WPE13313)
- Science & Technology Seminar Series: Critical Minerals and Materials for Energy. Presenters: Brent D. Yacobucci and Emma Kaboli. (WVB00816) (WPE13376)
- Science & Technology Seminar: Drones and Advanced Air Mobility. Presenter: Bart Elias. (WPE13402)
- Science & Technology Seminar Series: FCC Spectrum Auction Authority. Presenters: Jill C. Gallagher and Patricia Moloney Figliola. (WPE13223)
- Science & Technology Seminar Series: From Hot Brands to Electronic Eartags: New Technologies for Tracing Animal Disease. Presenter: Lia Biondo. (WPE13135)
- Science & Technology Seminar Series: Hydrogen Production Overview. Presenter: Lexie Ryan. (WPE13121)
- Science & Technology Seminar Series: Marine Carbon Dioxide Removal. Presenter: Caitlin Keating-Bitonti. (WVB00751) (WPE13170)
- Science & Technology Seminar Series: Undersea Communication Cables: Protection and Policy. Presenter: Jill C. Gallagher. (WPE13106)
- Small Business Research Programs: Overview and Issues for Reauthorization in the 119th Congress, by Marcy E. Gallo. 2 p. (IF12874)
- Small Business Research Programs: Selected Issues for Reauthorization, by Marcy E. Gallo. 13 p. (R48629)
- Social Cost of Greenhouse Gases: Background and Recent Developments, by Jonathan L. Ramseur. 2 p. (IF12916)
- Social Media Regulation: Legal and Policy Considerations. Presenters: Peter J. Benson, Valerie C. Brannon, Victoria L. Killion and Ling Zhu. (WVB00759)
- Social Media: Regulatory, Legal, and Policy Considerations for the 119th Congress, by Peter J. Benson, Valerie C. Brannon, Victoria L. Killion and Ling Zhu. 2 p. (IF12904)
- Supreme Court to Examine Liability of Internet Service Providers for Their Users' Copyright Infringement, by Kevin J. Hickey. 6 p. (LSB11350)
- Taiwan's Role in Global Semiconductor Supply Chains, by Karen M. Sutter. 2 p. (IG10073)

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The TAKE IT DOWN Act: A Federal Law Prohibiting the Nonconsensual Publication of Intimate Images, by Victoria L. Killion. 6 p. (LSB11314)

Technology Regulation: CRS Legal Products for the 119th Congress, by Valerie C. Brannon. 5 p. (LSB11266)

Telecommunications and the 119th Congress: A Primer on Programs, Authorities, and Emerging Issues, by Colby Leigh Pechtoll, Patricia Moloney Figliola, Jill C. Gallagher and Ling Zhu. 2 p. (IF12955)

Telecommunications: CRS Products, by Rachael D. Roan. 5 p. (R48520)

TikTok Inc. v. Garland: Supreme Court Rejects Challenge to TikTok Divestiture Law, by Peter J. Benson and Valerie C. Brannon. 5 p. (LSB11261)

TikTok v. Garland: Constitutional Challenges to the Protecting Americans from Foreign Adversary Controlled Applications Act, by Peter J. Benson, Valerie C. Brannon and Joanna R. Lampe. 6 p. (LSB11252)

Transfer of a Space Vehicle: Issues for Congress, by R. Eric Petersen and Rachel Lindbergh. 2 p. (IF13071)

Tribal Broadband Deployment: Federal Funding and Considerations for Congress, by Colby Leigh Pechtoll. 18 p. (R48563)

Tribal Spectrum and Broadband Access: Background and Considerations for Congress, by Colby Leigh Pechtoll and Jill C. Gallagher. 2 p. (IF13014)

Understanding NOAA's "Billion-Dollar Disasters", by Eva Lipiec. 2 p. (IF12944)

Universities and Indirect Costs for Federally Funded Research, by Marcy E. Gallo and Laurie Harris. 16 p. (R48540)

U.S. Export Controls and China: Advanced Semiconductors, by Karen M. Sutter. 11 p. (R48642)

U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) Regulation of Electronic Nicotine Delivery Systems (ENDS): Background and Selected Policy Issues, by Nora Wells. 29 p. (R48483)

U.S. Global Change Research Program (USGCRP): Overview and Considerations for Congress, by Kathryn G. Kynett. 12 p. (R48478)

U.S. Satellite Capabilities for Tracking the Wildfire Life Cycle, by Caitlin Keating-Bitonti, Rachel Lindbergh and Anna E. Normand. 2 p. (IF12938)

U.S. Withdrawal from the Paris Agreement: Process and Potential Effects, by Jonathan D. Haskett. 18 p. (R48504)

The Vaccine Adverse Events Reporting System: Understanding the Data, by Kavya Sekar. 3 p. (IN12486)

Who Is an Astronaut? Safety Implications for Commercial Human Spaceflight, by Rachel Lindbergh. 3 p. (IN12555)

Social Welfare

Adult Protective Services: Background and Funding, by Kirsten J. Colello. 2 p. (IF12917)

Child Welfare and Child Support: The Supporting America's Children and Families Act (P.L.

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- 118-258), by Emilie Stoltzfus and Jessica Tollestrup. 42 p. (R48503)
- Connecting Constituents with Federal Assistance for Community Centers, by Ben Leubsdorf. 2 p. (IF12880)
- Connecting Veterans and Veterans Organizations to Federal Transportation Assistance, by Tamar B. Breslau and Michele L. Malloy. 9 p. (R48406)
- CRS Narration: Adult Protective Services: Background and Funding. Presenter: Kirsten J. Colello. (WPD00146)
- CRS Narration: Supplemental Security Income (SSI). Presenters: Emma K. Tatem and William R. Morton. (WPD00147)
- Efforts to Return Higher-Fat Milks to the School Lunch Program, by Kara Clifford Billings. 3 p. (IN12548)
- Health Coverage Provisions in One Big Beautiful Bill Act (H.R. 1) as Passed by the House with Comparison of Senate Draft Language, by Alison Mitchell, Evelyne P. Baumrucker, Bernadette Fernandez, Vanessa C. Forsberg, Jim Hahn, Megan B. Houston, Abigail F. Kolker, Paulette C. Morgan, William R. Morton, Ryan J. Rosso, Varun Saraswathula, Marco A. Villagrana and Laura A. Wreschnig. 61 p. (R48586)
- High Court Rejects Private Challenges to Medicaid Provider Requirements, by Wen W. Shen and Jennifer A. Staman. 6 p. (LSB11351)
- Homelessness, by Libby Perl. 2 p. (IF12985)
- Immigration Parolees' Eligibility for Federal Benefits, by Abigail F. Kolker and Andorra Bruno. 14 p. (R48514)
- Noncitizen Eligibility for the Child Tax Credit. Presenters: Abigail F. Kolker, Brendan McDermott and William R. Morton. (WVB00784) (WPE13272)
- Noncitizen Eligibility for the Child Tax Credit: In Brief, by Abigail F. Kolker, Brendan McDermott and William R. Morton. 9 p. (R48312)
- Parenting Time Agreements and Child Support, by Jessica Tollestrup and Mary Daniels. 2 p. (IF13043)
- Poverty in 2024, by Joseph Dalaker. 3 p. (IN12607)
- Poverty in the United States in 2023, by Joseph Dalaker. 22 p. (R48279)
- Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) and Related Nutrition Programs in P.L. 119-21: An Overview, by Randy Alison Aussenberg. 14 p. (R48552)
- Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) Block Grant: A Primer, by Gene Falk. 31 p. (R48413)
- United States v. Skrmetti: Supreme Court Affirms State Ban Against Certain Medical Treatments for Transgender Minors, by Jared P. Cole and Madeline W. Donley. 5 p. (LSB11329)
- Work Requirements: Existing Policies in Medicaid, SNAP, Housing Assistance, and TANF, by Gene Falk, Randy Alison Aussenberg, Evelyne P. Baumrucker, Patrick A. Landers and Maggie McCarty. 47 p. (R48531)

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Trade & International Finance

Advanced Lithium-Ion Energy Storage Battery Manufacturing in the United States, by Michael Alan Havlin. 33 p. (R48538)

Border Carbon Adjustments: Overview, Recent Developments, and Policy Considerations. Presenter: Jonathan L. Ramseur. (WVB00780)

Border Carbon Adjustments: Policy Considerations, Legislation, and Developments in the European Union, by Jonathan L. Ramseur, Kristen Hite and Christopher A. Casey. 35 p. (R48247)

China's E-Commerce Exports and U.S. De Minimis Policies, by Karen M. Sutter and Michael D. Sutherland. 2 p. (IF12891)

China Primer: China's Global Development Initiative, by Ricardo Barrios. 2 p. (IF13099)

Congressional and Presidential Authority to Impose Import Tariffs, by Christopher T. Zirpoli. 25 p. (R48435)

Congressional Review of U.S. Membership in the WTO, by Cathleen D. Cimino-Isaacs, Christopher M. Davis and Keigh E. Hammond. 2 p. (IF12997)

Court Decisions Regarding Tariffs Imposed Under the International Emergency Economic Powers Act (IEEPA), by Christopher T. Zirpoli. 6 p. (LSB11332)

CRS Narration: Domestic Preference Statutes: The Berry Amendment and the Kissell Amendment. Presenters: Michael Alan Havlin and Alexandra G. Neenan. (WPD00155)

Domestic Preference Statutes: The Berry Amendment and the Kissell Amendment, by Michael Alan Havlin and Alexandra G. Neenan. 2 p. (IF13001)

Executive Branch Tariff Actions in the 119th Congress: CRS Products, Experts, and Points of Contact, by Christopher A. Casey and Cathleen D. Cimino-Isaacs. 8 p. (R48716)

Expanded Section 232 Tariffs on Steel and Aluminum, by Kyla H. Kitamura and Keigh E. Hammond. 5 p. (IN12519)

Export-Import Bank Financing of Fossil Fuel Projects, by Shayerah I. Akhtar. 2 p. (IF12819)

Imports and the Section 321 (De Minimis) Exemption: Origins, Evolution, and Use, by Christopher A. Casey. 50 p. (R48380)

International Trade Administration: Overview and Issues, by Shayerah I. Akhtar, Keigh E. Hammond and M. Angeles Villarreal. 2 p. (IF13048)

International Trade Agreements and U.S. Tariff Laws, by Christopher T. Zirpoli, Christopher A. Casey and Cathleen D. Cimino-Isaacs. 2 p. (IF12995)

Legal Authority for the President to Impose Tariffs Under the International Emergency Economic Powers Act (IEEPA), by Christopher T. Zirpoli. 7 p. (LSB11281)

Metallurgical Coal: Frequently Asked Questions, by Lexie Ryan, Nicholas E. Buffie, Emma Kaboli and Michael D. Sutherland. 16 p. (R48635)

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Permanent Normal Trade Relations and U.S.-China Tariffs, by Karen M. Sutter and Michael D. Sutherland. 2 p. (IF12980)

Presidential 2025 Tariff Actions: Timeline and Status, by Keigh E. Hammond and William F. Burkhardt. 22 p. (R48549)

President Trump's Tariffs on Canada, China, and Mexico Office Hours. Presenters: M. Angeles Villarreal, Christopher A. Casey, Clare Ribando Seelke, Danielle M. Trachtenberg, Jennifer K. Elsea, Kyla H. Kitamura, Karen M. Sutter, Michael D. Sutherland, Kristin M. Finklea and Peter J. Meyer. (WPE13188)

Russia's Central Bank Assets, by Rebecca M. Nelson. 3 p. (IN12532)

Section 232 Automotive Tariffs: Issues for Congress, by Kyla H. Kitamura. 4 p. (IN12545)

Section 232 National Security Tariffs on Copper Imports, by Kyla H. Kitamura. 4 p. (IN12614)

Section 232 of the Trade Expansion Act of 1962, by Kyla H. Kitamura. 2 p. (IF13006)

Section 301 and China: Mature-Node Semiconductors, by Karen M. Sutter. 2 p. (IF12958)

Section 301 Investigation into Brazil's Acts, Policies, and Practices, by Danielle M. Trachtenberg. 3 p. (IN12613)

S&T Seminar: Border Carbon Adjustments: Overview, Recent Developments, and Policy Considerations. Presenter: Jonathan L. Ramseur. (WPE13248)

Taiwan's Role in Global Semiconductor Supply Chains, by Karen M. Sutter. 2 p. (IG10073)

Tariffs and Federal Finances: A Thumbnail History, by D. Andrew Austin. 4 p. (IN12482)

Trade Tuesday. Presenters: Hannah D. Dennis, Cameron M. Keys, Kristy N. Kamarck, Alexandra G. Neenan, Ronald O'Rourke, Ryan J. Carney, Tiaji J. Salaam and Colin Willett. (WPE13424) (WPE13348)

Trade Tuesdays: Executive Tariff Actions During the 119th Congress. Presenters: Shayerah I. Akhtar, Christopher A. Casey, Cathleen D. Cimino-Isaacs, Keigh E. Hammond, Kyla H. Kitamura, Peter J. Meyer, Derek E. Mix, Clare Ribando Seelke, Michael D. Sutherland, Karen M. Sutter, Danielle M. Trachtenberg, M. Angeles Villarreal, Liana Wong and Christopher T. Zirpoli. (WPE13380) (WPE13368) (WPE13357) (WPE13354)

U.S.-Canada Relations amid Tariffs Under the International Emergency Economic Powers Act, by Peter J. Meyer and Kyla H. Kitamura. 3 p. (IN12533)

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